

The 2012 National Survey on Abuse of People with SurveyMonkey Disabilities

1. Which of the following best describes your relationship with people with disabilities? I am a...

	What is your disability, or that of your family member? There are many types of disabilities. We list only the ones that are the most prevalent. (Check all that apply.)	
	Autism	Response Totals
Person with a disability	15.9% (166)	15.9% (166)
Parent or family member of a person with a disability	80.3% (836)	80.3% (836)
Direct support worker	5.5% (57)	5.5% (57)
Administrator/manager of an organization providing services or supports to people with disabilities	5.9% (61)	5.9% (61)
Social Worker in the field of disabilities	3.7% (38)	3.7% (38)
Protective Services Professional (CPS or APS)	1.0% (10)	1.0% (10)
Mental Health Professional	2.6% (27)	2.6% (27)
Peace Officer	0.7% (7)	0.7% (7)
Court official (attorney, parole or probation worker, judge)	0.8% (8)	0.8% (8)
Policymaker (Legislator or works for one)	0.0% (0)	0.0% (0)
Public agency employee	1.8% (19)	1.8% (19)

Special Education teacher, aide or administrator	2.9% (30)	2.9% (30)
Teacher or administrator (but not in Special Education)	0.9% (9)	0.9% (9)
Advocate	14.0% (146)	14.0% (146)
Concerned Citizen	6.4% (67)	6.4% (67)
Other:	36 replies	36
answered question	1,041	1,041
	skipped question	13

2. What image first comes to your mind when you hear the word "disability?"

	What is your disability, or that of your family member? There are many types of disabilities. We list only the ones that are the most prevalent. (Check all that apply.)	
	Autism	Response Totals
A person who uses a wheelchair or has limited mobility	21.7% (163)	21.7% (163)
A person who is blind or has limited vision	0.7% (5)	0.7% (5)
A person who is deaf or is hard of hearing	0.4% (3)	0.4% (3)
A person with an intellectual or a developmental disability, e.g., diagnosis of Mental Retardation, Autism, or Cerebral Palsy	74.1% (557)	74.1% (557)
A person who has difficulty speaking clearly or being understood	1.6% (12)	1.6% (12)
A person who has mental health problems	1.6% (12)	1.6% (12)
Other (please specify)	321 replies	321
answered question	752	752
	skipped question	302

3. Individuals of which disability group do you believe are most abused?

	What is your disability, or that of your family member? There are many types of disabilities. We list only the ones that are the most prevalent. (Check all that apply.)	
	Autism	Response Totals
A person who uses a wheelchair or has limited mobility	3.0% (31)	3.0% (31)
A person who is blind or has limited vision	1.7% (17)	1.7% (17)
A person who is deaf or hard of hearing	1.7% (17)	1.7% (17)
A person with an intellectual or a developmental disability, e.g., diagnosis of Mental Retardation, Autism, or Cerebral Palsy	65.8% (670)	65.8% (670)
A person who has difficulty speaking clearly or being understood	16.3% (166)	16.3% (166)
A person with mental health problems	14.0% (143)	14.0% (143)
All are abused at about the same rate	27.2% (277)	27.2% (277)
Other (please specify)	56 replies	56
answered question	1,018	1,018
	skipped question	36

4. Who do you believe is the most likely person to abuse people with disabilities?

	What is your disability, or that of your family member? There are many types of disabilities. We list only the ones that are the most prevalent. (Check all that apply.)	
	Autism	Response Totals
A stranger who a person with a disability encounters alone in a private or public place	9.6% (100)	9.6% (100)
Someone with whom he/she is somewhat familiar	31.5% (330)	31.5% (330)
A caregiver or family member	33.0% (345)	33.0% (345)
All of the above about the same	40.0% (418)	40.0% (418)
answered question	1,046	1,046
	skipped question	8

5. Do you or an immediate family member have a disability? (Note: If both apply, choose one and complete the survey accordingly.)

	What is your disability, or that of your family member? There are many types of disabilities. We list only the ones that are the most prevalent. (Check all that apply.)	
	Autism	Response Totals
Yes, I have a disability.	16.1% (169)	16.1% (169)
Yes, I have an immediate family member with a disability.	89.3% (938)	89.3% (938)
No, none of us has a disability.	0.2% (2)	0.2% (2)
answered question	1,050	1,050
	skipped question	4

6. What is your disability, or that of your family member? There are many types of disabilities. We list only the ones that are the most prevalent. (Check all that apply.)

	What is your disability, or that of your family member? There are many types of disabilities. We list only the ones that are the most prevalent. (Check all that apply.)	
	Autism	Response Totals
Use a wheelchair or have limited mobility	7.3% (77)	7.3% (77)
Blind or have limited vision	4.3% (45)	4.3% (45)
Deaf or Hard of Hearing	4.3% (45)	4.3% (45)
Autism	100.0% (1,054)	100.0% (1,054)
Intellectual or developmental disability other than Autism e.g., diagnosis of Mental Retardation, Cerebral Palsy or Epilepsy	24.4% (257)	24.4% (257)
Difficulty speaking clearly or being understood	17.3% (182)	17.3% (182)
Mental Health problems	16.6% (175)	16.6% (175)
Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder	2.1% (22)	2.1% (22)
Other (please specify)	72 replies	72
answered question	1,054	1,054
	skipped question	0

7. Have you or your family member with a disability ever experienced abuse?

	What is your disability, or that of your family member? There are many types of disabilities. We list only the ones that are the most prevalent. (Check all that apply.)	
	Autism	Response Totals
Yes	66.5% (691)	66.5% (691)
No	34.7% (361)	34.7% (361)
answered question	1,039	1,039
	skipped question	15

8. If yes, what type(s) of abuse have you or your family member experienced? (Check all that apply)

	What is your disability, or that of your family member? There are many types of disabilities. We list only the ones that are the most prevalent. (Check all that apply.)	
	Autism	Response Totals
Physical abuse (non-sexual)	41.9% (388)	41.9% (388)
Sexual abuse	17.8% (165)	17.8% (165)
Financial abuse	12.3% (114)	12.3% (114)
Verbal or Emotional abuse	58.6% (542)	58.6% (542)
Neglect	26.3% (243)	26.3% (243)
This question doesn't apply to me	28.3% (262)	28.3% (262)
Other (please specify and feel free to comment)	164 replies	164
answered question	925	925
	skipped question	129

9. Did you or your family member report the abuse to the proper authorities (police or protective services)?

	What is your disability, or that of your family member? There are many types of disabilities. We list only the ones that are the most prevalent. (Check all that apply.)	
	Autism	Response Totals
Yes	55.4% (439)	55.4% (439)
No	44.6% (354)	44.6% (354)
answered question	793	793
	skipped question	261

10. If yes, what happened? (check all that apply)

	What is your disability, or that of your family member? There are many types of disabilities. We list only the ones that are the most prevalent. (Check all that apply.)	
	Autism	Response Totals
Nothing	25.3% (192)	25.3% (192)
An investigation was done without delay	11.3% (86)	11.3% (86)
The person who committed the abuse was fired, quit, or was asked to avoid contact with me (my family member)	12.3% (93)	12.3% (93)
I believe an interview wasn't done or wasn't thorough because I (my family member) use an alternative way to communicate	4.1% (31)	4.1% (31)
I (my family member) was interviewed but was not believed	8.2% (62)	8.2% (62)
An investigation was done but I (my family member) was not interviewed	5.4% (41)	5.4% (41)
An investigation was done but too much time had passed and the investigation was compromised	3.8% (29)	3.8% (29)
An investigation was done but the investigator(s) was not thorough	10.7% (81)	10.7% (81)
The person who committed the abuse was arrested	3.2% (24)	3.2% (24)
The person who committed the abuse was charged with a crime	4.1% (31)	4.1% (31)
The person who committed the abuse was convicted of a crime	2.4% (18)	2.4% (18)
The person who committed the crime served time in prison or jail	1.3% (10)	1.3% (10)

The abuse was acknowledged by the criminal justice system and I (My family member) was able to benefit from the Crime Victim-Witness Assistance Program	2.0% (15)	2.0% (15)
The abuse was acknowledged by the criminal justice system and the Crime Victim-Witness Assistance Program was not mentioned or made available to me (my family member)	2.2% (17)	2.2% (17)
This question doesn't apply to me	42.0% (318)	42.0% (318)
Comment on your experience with abuse	229 replies	229
answered question	758	758
	skipped question	296

11. If you didn't report the abuse to the authorities why didn't you (or why didn't your family member)?

	What is your disability, or that of your family member? There are many types of disabilities. We list only the ones that are the most prevalent. (Check all that apply.)	
	Autism	Response Totals
Believed nothing would happen	15.4% (111)	15.4% (111)
Did not know how to report or who to report to	12.2% (88)	12.2% (88)
Was told not to say anything (threatened) or was too scared to do anything about the abuse	7.2% (52)	7.2% (52)
Was told not to report it even though I wanted to tell someone about the abuse	3.5% (25)	3.5% (25)
Wasn't able to report the abuse because of my injury	0.8% (6)	0.8% (6)
This question doesn't apply to me	71.6% (518)	71.6% (518)
Other (please specify)	139 replies	139
answered question	723	723
	skipped question	331

12. How often have you or a family member with a disability experienced abuse?

	What is your disability, or that of your family member? There are many types of disabilities. We list only the ones that are the most prevalent. (Check all that apply.)	
	Autism	Response Totals
One time	8.8% (81)	8.8% (81)
More than once but less than ten times	31.8% (293)	31.8% (293)
About ten times	4.0% (37)	4.0% (37)
Between 20-40 times	4.7% (43)	4.7% (43)
Too many to times to count	22.6% (208)	22.6% (208)
This question doesn't apply to me	29.5% (272)	29.5% (272)
Comment	135 replies	135
answered question	922	922
	skipped question	132

13. Have you or your family member with a disability ever experienced bullying?

	What is your disability, or that of your family member? There are many types of disabilities. We list only the ones that are the most prevalent. (Check all that apply.)	
	Autism	Response Totals
Yes	77.2% (788)	77.2% (788)
No	22.8% (233)	22.8% (233)
answered question	1,021	1,021
	skipped question	33

14. If yes, where did the bullying occur? (Check all that apply)

	What is your disability, or that of your family member? There are many types of disabilities. We list only the ones that are the most prevalent. (Check all that apply.)	
	Autism	Response Totals
School	72.8% (697)	72.8% (697)
Sports team	7.2% (69)	7.2% (69)
Workplace	11.5% (110)	11.5% (110)
Neighborhood/home	30.0% (287)	30.0% (287)
Internet/Cyber space	7.8% (75)	7.8% (75)
Other	10.8% (103)	10.8% (103)
This question doesn't apply	18.0% (172)	18.0% (172)
If "other," describe the place where the bullying occurred	127 replies	127
answered question	957	957
	skipped question	97

15. If yes, how often did the bullying occur?

	What is your disability, or that of your family member? There are many types of disabilities. We list only the ones that are the most prevalent. (Check all that apply.)	
	Autism	Response Totals
Once	5.7% (54)	5.7% (54)
Occasionally	37.9% (362)	37.9% (362)
Every day	16.1% (154)	16.1% (154)
Multiple times per day	7.9% (75)	7.9% (75)
It went on for years	19.9% (190)	19.9% (190)
This question doesn't apply	18.8% (180)	18.8% (180)
Please feel free to comment on your bullying experience	153 replies	153
answered question	955	955
	skipped question	99

16. If yes, did other people (bystanders) observe the bullying?

	What is your disability, or that of your family member? There are many types of disabilities. We list only the ones that are the most prevalent. (Check all that apply.)	
	Autism	Response Totals
Yes	72.3% (676)	72.3% (676)
No	6.1% (57)	6.1% (57)
This question does not apply	21.6% (202)	21.6% (202)
Please feel free to explain.	149 replies	149
answered question	935	935
	skipped question	119

17. Were you or your family member with a disability provided any form of therapy or counseling because of trauma experienced after the abuse (or bullying) incident(s)?

	What is your disability, or that of your family member? There are many types of disabilities. We list only the ones that are the most prevalent. (Check all that apply.)	
	Autism	Response Totals
Yes	20.0% (199)	20.0% (199)
No	60.4% (601)	60.4% (601)
This question doesn't apply to me	19.6% (195)	19.6% (195)
Please feel free to explain	140 replies	140
answered question	995	995
	skipped question	59

18. If yes, how would you describe the effectiveness of the therapy or counseling that was received?

	What is your disability, or that of your family member? There are many types of disabilities. We list only the ones that are the most prevalent. (Check all that apply.)	
	Autism	Response Totals
Not helpful	5.4% (44)	5.4% (44)
Somewhat helpful	15.0% (123)	15.0% (123)
Very helpful	4.6% (38)	4.6% (38)
Extremely helpful	2.9% (24)	2.9% (24)
This question doesn't apply to me	72.1% (591)	72.1% (591)
Please feel free to describe this experience	67 replies	67
answered question	820	820
	skipped question	234

19. If you are not a family member or a person with a disability, what experiences have you had with abuse of, or crimes against, people with disabilities? (Check all that apply.)

	What is your disability, or that of your family member? There are many types of disabilities. We list only the ones that are the most prevalent. (Check all that apply.)	
	Autism	Response Totals
Abuse against people with disabilities has been reported to me	44.3% (31)	44.3% (31)
I have investigated abuse as part of my job	25.7% (18)	25.7% (18)
I advocate for people with disabilities who have been abused or have had crimes committed against them	54.3% (38)	54.3% (38)
I have prosecuted people that have committed crimes against people with disabilities.	2.9% (2)	2.9% (2)
I provide some form of therapy or counseling to victims of abuse with disabilities	17.1% (12)	17.1% (12)
I have no personal or professional experience with abuse	34.3% (24)	34.3% (24)
Other	7 replies	7
answered question	70	70
	skipped question	984

20. Based on your observations or experiences, how prevalent is abuse against people with disabilities compared to people without disabilities?

	What is your disability, or that of your family member? There are many types of disabilities. We list only the ones that are the most prevalent. (Check all that apply.)	
	Autism	Response Totals
About the same	2.8% (5)	2.8% (5)
Slightly more prevalent than against people without disabilities	12.2% (22)	12.2% (22)
Many times more prevalent than abuse against people without disabilities at all ages	69.4% (125)	69.4% (125)
More prevalent against children	11.1% (20)	11.1% (20)
More prevalent against adults	2.2% (4)	2.2% (4)
More prevalent against elders	4.4% (8)	4.4% (8)
Not sure	8.9% (16)	8.9% (16)
Other (please specify)	2 replies	2
answered question	180	180
	skipped question	874

21. How would you characterize the outcomes of most reports of abuse against people with disabilities. (To answer this, use this scale of 0 to 5, with 0 indicating that a listed outcome never happens and 5 indicating that an outcome very frequently happens?)

		What is your disability, or that of your family member? There are many types of disabilities. We list only the ones that are the most prevalent. (Check all that apply.)	
		Autism	Response Totals
Reported to authorities	0	9.3% (15)	
	1	40.4% (65)	
	2	24.8% (40)	
	3	17.4% (28)	
	4	5.0% (8)	
	5	3.1% (5)	
	rating average		2.78 (161)
Authority receiving report takes action	0	8.1% (13)	
	1	39.4% (63)	
	2	21.9% (35)	
	3	21.3% (34)	
	4	7.5% (12)	

	5	1.9% (3)	
	rating average	2.86 (160)	2.86 (160)
Authority receiving report promptly and thoroughly investigates	0	11.9% (19)	
	1	43.1% (69)	
	2	26.3% (42)	
	3	13.8% (22)	
	4	5.0% (8)	
	5	0.0% (0)	
	rating average	2.57 (160)	2.57 (160)
Victims with disabilities are believed	0	11.7% (19)	
	1	46.3% (75)	
	2	23.5% (38)	
	3	10.5% (17)	
	4	6.8% (11)	
	5	1.2% (2)	
	rating average	2.58 (162)	2.58 (162)
Those who abuse people with disabilities are fired	0	25.3% (39)	

	1	44.8% (69)	
	2	16.2% (25)	
	3	9.7% (15)	
	4	1.3% (2)	
	5	2.6% (4)	
rating average		2.25 (154)	2.25 (154)
Individuals who commit crimes against people with disabilities are arrested	0	20.2% (33)	
	1	49.1% (80)	
	2	17.2% (28)	
	3	9.2% (15)	
	4	2.5% (4)	
	5	1.8% (3)	
rating average		2.30 (163)	2.30 (163)
Individuals who commit crimes against people with disabilities are prosecuted	0	20.5% (33)	
	1	51.6% (83)	
	2	16.8% (27)	
		6.2%	

	3	(10)	
	4	4.3% (7)	
	5	0.6% (1)	
	rating average	2.24 (161)	2.24 (161)
Individuals who commit crimes against people with disabilities are convicted	0	22.0% (35)	
	1	53.5% (85)	
	2	14.5% (23)	
	3	6.3% (10)	
	4	3.8% (6)	
	5	0.0% (0)	
	rating average	2.16 (159)	2.16 (159)
Individuals who commit crimes against people with disabilities go to prison or jail.	0	29.4% (47)	
	1	50.0% (80)	
	2	13.8% (22)	
	3	5.0% (8)	
	4	1.9% (3)	
	5	0.0% (0)	

rating average	2.00 (160)	2.00 (160)
Comment	20 replies	20
answered question	165	165
	skipped question	889

22. If you believe that crimes/abuse against people with disabilities are inadequately handled, why do you think this is so? (Check all that apply)

	What is your disability, or that of your family member? There are many types of disabilities. We list only the ones that are the most prevalent. (Check all that apply.)	
	Autism	Response Totals
Individuals with disabilities are not valued	48.9% (88)	48.9% (88)
Victims with disabilities are not believed to be reliable reporters or witnesses	55.0% (99)	55.0% (99)
Too much extra work to handle cases against victims with disabilities	36.1% (65)	36.1% (65)
Authorities lack adequate training to deal with these victims	57.8% (104)	57.8% (104)
Because incidents of abuse are rarely prosecuted such cases are not handled well	37.8% (68)	37.8% (68)
All of the above are factors in creating unequal justice for these victims	63.9% (115)	63.9% (115)
I do not believe that crime victims with disabilities experience unequal justice any more often than anyone else	2.2% (4)	2.2% (4)
Comment	15 replies	15
answered question	180	180
	skipped question	874

23. Please feel free to comment on any experience you have had with crime victims with disabilities.

	<p>What is your disability, or that of your family member? There are many types of disabilities. We list only the ones that are the most prevalent. (Check all that apply.)</p>	
	Autism	Response Count
	174 replies	174
answered question	174	174
	skipped question	880

24. Do you believe that people who are convicted of felonies against people with disabilities should...

	What is your disability, or that of your family member? There are many types of disabilities. We list only the ones that are the most prevalent. (Check all that apply.)	
	Autism	Response Totals
Spend more time in jail when they commit crimes against people with disabilities?	60.3% (581)	60.3% (581)
Spend less time in jail when they commit crimes against people with disabilities?	0.5% (5)	0.5% (5)
Spend the same time in jail no matter whether the victim has a disability or not?	31.0% (299)	31.0% (299)
Not sure or don't know	10.5% (101)	10.5% (101)
Comment	174 replies	174
answered question	963	963
	skipped question	91

25. In your opinion, what is the single most important thing that needs to be changed in order for crime victims with disabilities to receive equal justice?

	What is your disability, or that of your family member? There are many types of disabilities. We list only the ones that are the most prevalent. (Check all that apply.)	
	Autism	Response Totals
Knowledge of and attitudes toward people with disabilities by all segments of society	39.2% (379)	39.2% (379)
More laws to force authorities to do the right things	7.5% (73)	7.5% (73)
More training about abuse reporting	3.8% (37)	3.8% (37)
More mandated training of police and abuse investigators	9.0% (87)	9.0% (87)
More mandated training of prosecutors	0.4% (4)	0.4% (4)
More mandated training of judges	1.2% (12)	1.2% (12)
Enhanced public awareness of abuse victims with disabilities	13.1% (127)	13.1% (127)
Better tracking of people known to abuse people with disabilities	4.1% (40)	4.1% (40)
More legal actions to force compliance with ADA and other Civil Rights legislation	8.4% (81)	8.4% (81)
I cannot decide which is most important or I do not have an opinion	13.1% (127)	13.1% (127)
Comment	200 replies	200
answered question	967	967
	skipped question	87

26. I am a

	What is your disability, or that of your family member? There are many types of disabilities. We list only the ones that are the most prevalent. (Check all that apply.)	
	Autism	Response Totals
Male	11.5% (112)	11.5% (112)
Female	88.6% (860)	88.6% (860)
answered question	971	971
	skipped question	83

27. My age group is:

	What is your disability, or that of your family member? There are many types of disabilities. We list only the ones that are the most prevalent. (Check all that apply.)	
	Autism	Response Totals
18 to 25	5.1% (50)	5.1% (50)
26 to 40	25.9% (253)	25.9% (253)
41 to 60	61.2% (599)	61.2% (599)
61 to 80	7.9% (77)	7.9% (77)
Over 80	0.2% (2)	0.2% (2)
answered question	978	978
	skipped question	76

28. What is your ethnic origin?

	What is your disability, or that of your family member? There are many types of disabilities. We list only the ones that are the most prevalent. (Check all that apply.)	
	Autism	Response Totals
Caucasian	82.7% (791)	82.7% (791)
African-American	3.8% (36)	3.8% (36)
Asian/Pacific Island	2.5% (24)	2.5% (24)
Latino	6.1% (58)	6.1% (58)
Multiracial	4.9% (47)	4.9% (47)
Other (please specify)	31 replies	31
answered question	956	956
	skipped question	98

29. In what state is your primary residence?

	What is your disability, or that of your family member? There are many types of disabilities. We list only the ones that are the most prevalent. (Check all that apply.)	
	Autism	Response Totals
Alabama	0.8% (8)	0.8% (8)
Alaska	0.5% (5)	0.5% (5)
Arizona	0.6% (6)	0.6% (6)
Arkansas	2.1% (20)	2.1% (20)
California	20.4% (194)	20.4% (194)
Colorado	0.7% (7)	0.7% (7)
Connecticut	0.8% (8)	0.8% (8)
Delaware	0.6% (6)	0.6% (6)
District of Columbia	0.5% (5)	0.5% (5)
Florida	4.5% (43)	4.5% (43)
Georgia	1.3% (12)	1.3% (12)
Hawaii	0.5% (5)	0.5% (5)
Idaho	0.4% (4)	0.4% (4)

Illinois	2.0% (19)	2.0% (19)
Indiana	1.6% (15)	1.6% (15)
Iowa	0.6% (6)	0.6% (6)
Kansas	0.4% (4)	0.4% (4)
Kentucky	1.3% (12)	1.3% (12)
Louisiana	1.4% (13)	1.4% (13)
Maine	0.2% (2)	0.2% (2)
Maryland	2.0% (19)	2.0% (19)
Massachusetts	4.3% (41)	4.3% (41)
Michigan	4.5% (43)	4.5% (43)
Minnesota	1.7% (16)	1.7% (16)
Mississippi	0.7% (7)	0.7% (7)
Missouri	1.7% (16)	1.7% (16)
Montana	0.0% (0)	0.0% (0)
Nebraska	0.9% (9)	0.9% (9)
Nevada	0.4% (4)	0.4% (4)
New Hampshire	0.5% (5)	0.5% (5)

	New Jersey	2.6% (25)	2.6% (25)
	New Mexico	0.5% (5)	0.5% (5)
	New York	3.3% (31)	3.3% (31)
	North Carolina	4.0% (38)	4.0% (38)
	North Dakota	0.2% (2)	0.2% (2)
	Ohio	2.5% (24)	2.5% (24)
	Oklahoma	1.1% (10)	1.1% (10)
	Oregon	2.1% (20)	2.1% (20)
	Pennsylvania	3.7% (35)	3.7% (35)
	Rhode Island	0.4% (4)	0.4% (4)
	South Carolina	2.1% (20)	2.1% (20)
	South Dakota	1.5% (14)	1.5% (14)
	Tennessee	1.4% (13)	1.4% (13)
	Texas	6.0% (57)	6.0% (57)
	Utah	0.1% (1)	0.1% (1)
	Vermont	0.0% (0)	0.0% (0)

Virginia	2.6% (25)	2.6% (25)
Washington	2.8% (27)	2.8% (27)
West Virginia	0.8% (8)	0.8% (8)
Wisconsin	3.6% (34)	3.6% (34)
Wyoming	0.2% (2)	0.2% (2)
If not a resident of the U.S., in what country do you reside?	65 replies	65
answered question	949	949
	skipped question	105

30. Please feel free to give us your email address so we can provide you with the results of this survey (optional).

	What is your disability, or that of your family member? There are many types of disabilities. We list only the ones that are the most prevalent. (Check all that apply.)	
	Autism	Response Count
	530 replies	530
answered question	530	530
	skipped question	524